

## Message Text

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 01 USUN N 04283 01 OF 06 080558Z

13

ACTION IO-13

INFO OCT-01 ACDA-10 AF-08 AID-05 ARA-10 CIAE-00 COME-00

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TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 9719

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USMISSION NATO PRIORITY

AMCONSUL HONG KONG PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY JAKARTA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY PARIS PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY LAGOS PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY VIENNA PRIORITY

USMISSION EC BRUSSELS PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY THE HAGUE PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY BRASILIA

AMEMBASSY LISBON

AMEMBASSY LONDON

AMEMBASSY NEW DELHI

AMEMBASSY NICOSIA

AMEMBASSY OSLO

AMEMBASSY OTTAWA

AMEMBASSY ROME

AMEMBASSY SANTIAGO

AMEMBASSY STOCKHOLM

AMEMBASSY TOKYO

UNCLAS SECTION 1 OF 6 USUN 4283

UNDIGEST

UNCLASSIFIED

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 02 USUN N 04283 01 OF 06 080558Z

E.O. 11652: N/A

TAGS: OGEN

SUBJ: USUN UNCLASSIFIED SUMMARY NO. 13 -

OCT. 7, 1976.

GA PLENARY -- GENERAL DEBATE

STATEMENTS WERE MADE IN THE GA OCT. 7 BY MRS. LAUGERUD, WIFE OF THE PRESIDENT OF GUATEMALA, GRENADA'S PRIME MINISTER GAIRY, FOREIGN MINISTERS OF NEW ZEALAND, MOROCCO, ZAMBIA, TUNISIA, UPPER VOLTA, ISRAEL AND PORTUGAL, AND MINISTERS OF SOMALIA AND BANGLADESH. RIGHTS OF REPLY WERE DEFERRED OVERNIGHT. SO FAR, 93 COUNTRIES HAVE TAKEN PART IN THE DEBATE. SPEAKERS LISTED FOR OCT. 8 ARE CHAD, BURMA, PANAMA, UGANDA, MALI, BYELORUSSIA, BHUTAN, GUINEA-BISSAU, HONDURAS, AND NUMEROUS RIGHTS OF REPLY.

GUATEMALA --

IN A BRIEF PLENARY ADDRESS, HELEN LAUGERUD, WIFE OF THE PRESIDENT OF GUATEMALA, EXPRESSED THE GRATITUDE OF HER COUNTRY TO EVERY NATION THAT HAD PROVIDED AID TO GUATEMALA AFTER THE FEBRUARY 1976 EARTHQUAKE. SHE NOTED THAT 24,000 HAD DIED AND OVER 1.2 MILLION HAD GONE HOMELESS AS A RESULT OF THE EARTHQUAKE. SHE CONTINUED THAT THE SACRIFICES MADE BY OTHER STATES IN ORDER TO AID GUATEMALA "CAN NEVER BE FOREGOTTEN." PRAISING THE STOIC RESOLVE OF THE WOMEN OF GUATEMALA, THE FIRST LADY SAID THESE WOMEN WERE NOW PLAYING A MAJOR ROLE IN THE RECONSTRUCTION. IN CONCLUSION, MRS. LAUGERUD SAID SHE LEFT THE NATIONS OF THE UN "THE HEART OF A GRATEFUL GUATEMALA." (REPREATED INFO GUATEMALA CITY)

NEW ZEALAND --

MINISTER OF STATE SIR KEITH HOLYOAKE  
SPOKE ON THE FOLLOWING ISSUES:

SOUTHERN AFRICA - HOLYOAKE WAS ENCOURAGED BY SMITH'S "BELATED" DECISION TO ACCEPT MAJORITY RULE. STATING UNCLASSIFIED

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 03 USUN N 04283 01 OF 06 080558Z

THAT THE WAY WAS OPEN FOR NEGOTIATIONS ON THE TRANSFER OF POWER, HE HOPED THE TALKS WILL BEGIN SHORTLY UNDER BRITISH AUSPICES. HOLYOAKE SAID NEW ZEALAND WAS "PREPARED TO PLAY ITS PART" IN ANY INTERNATIONAL EFFORT TO END THE CONFLICT AND HELP THE PEOPLE OF RHODESIA ACHIEVE A JUST MULTI-RACIAL SOCIETY.

NUCLEAR TESTS AND PROLIFERATION - HOLYOAKE URGED THE

ADOPTION OF A COMPREHENSIVE TEST BAN TREATY INCLUDING EFFECTIVE ON-SIGHT INSPECTION AND PARTICIPATION BY ALL NUCLEAR POWERS. HE STRESSED THE NEED FOR CONTROL OVER NUCLEAR EXPORTS, ESPECIALLY REPROCESSING PLANTS.

KOREA - SIR KEITH HAILED THE "GOOD SENSE" SHOWN IN THE UN DECISION TO AVOID ANOTHER "STERILE CONFRONTATION" OVER KOREA AT THIS SESSION.

LOS - HOLYOAKE EXPRESSED "FRUSTRATION AT THE LACK OF PROGRESS" IN THE LAST LOS SESSION. WHILE REITERATING NEW ZEALAND'S COMMITMENT TO THE GOAL OF A UNIVERSALLY-SUPPORTED TREATY, HE SAID HIS COUNTRY MUST "INEVITABLY SHORTEN ITS FOCUS" AND SEEK REGIONAL ARRANGEMENTS IN THE ABSENCE OF GENERAL CONSENSUS ON A TREATY.

SOUTH PACIFIC AFFAIRS - NOTING THE RECENT "QUICKENING OF OUTSIDE INTEREST IN THIS REGION," HOLYOAKE WELCOMED IT TO THE EXTENT IT REFLECTED "GENUINE CONCERN." HE STRESSED NEW ZEALAND'S COMMITMENT TO THE REGION AND ITS ECONOMIC WELFARE.

NORTH/SOUTH - HOLYOAKE EMPHASIZED THE "GREAT URGENCY" TO EARLY PROGRESS IN RESTRUCTURING THE WORLD ECONOMIC AND TRADING SYSTEM INCLUDING IMPROVED COMMODITY TRADING ARRANGEMENTS.

TERRORISM - WELCOMING THE FRG INITIATIVE ON HOSTAGES, HOLYOAKE HOPED IT WOULD BE EXAMINED BY THE UN IN A "POSITIVE SPIRIT."

VIETNAM ADMISSION - IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PRINCIPLE OF UNIVERSALITY, HE SUPPORTED VIETNAMESE ADMISSION TO THE UN.  
UNCLASSIFIED

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PAGE 04 USUN N 04283 01 OF 06 080558Z

HUMAN RIGHTS - HOLYOAKE CONSIDERED HIS SPEECH TO FOLLOW A "GENERAL HUMAN RIGHTS THEME," -HUMAN RIGHTS IN NEW ZEALAND, IN THE WORLD ECONOMIC SYSTEM, AND DENIAL OF HUMAN RIGHTS IN SOUTHERN AFRICA. (REPEATED INFO WELLINGTON)

MOROCCO --

IN UNGA PLENARY GENERAL DEBATE ADDRESS OCTOBER 7,  
FOREIGN MINISTER LARAKI TOOK UP FOLLOWING:

ANGOLA AND VIETNAM - THESE NATIONS OUGHT SOON TO JOIN UN BECAUSE OF UNIVERSALITY OF ORGANIZATION AND TO NOTE THEIR NEWLY-WON "NATIONAL ENTITIES."

ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT - LARAKI NOTED THAT TWO-THIRDS OF WORLD IS UNDERDEVELOPED SOCIALLY AND ECONOMICALLY. RULES OF WORLD ECONOMIC ORDER MUST BE BROUGHT INTO LINE WITH REALITIES OF THIS INTER-DEPENDENT GLOBE.

DECOLONIZATION - MOROCCO IS PROUD OF ITS ROLE IN DECOLONIZATION AS EVIDENCED BY ITS SUPPORT OF LIBERATION MOVEMENTS AND HOSTING OF VARIOUS CONFERENCES. UNFORTUNATELY, WORLD IS STILL PLAGUED WITH "COLONIZATION, RACISM, AND APARTHEID." IN ZIMBABWE, THERE IS ARMED STRUGGLE WHICH IS LEADING TO THE ONLY POSSIBLE SOLUTION -- "ELIMINATION OF ALL RACIST REGIMES IN AFRICA." MOROCCO SUPPORTS UN RESOLUTIONS ON SOUTHERN AFRICA. MOROCCO OPPOSES PARTITION OF NAMIBIA AND CONSIDERS SWAPO THE ONLY "LAWFUL" REPRESENTATIVE GROUP THERE.

MIDDLE EAST - THE STANDSTILL IN REGION NOW PERMITS CONTINUED ISRAELI OCCUPATION. THE PALESTINIANS ARE PURSUING ONLY LEGITIMATE COURSE TO ACHIEVE RECOGNITION OF THEIR RIGHTS. IT CLEAR THAT SOLUTION MUST BE IMPOSED AS ISRAEL IS "ARROGANT." MOROCCO SEES "ZIONIST HANDS IN NEFARIOUS PLOT" IN LEBANON.

CYPRUS - SOLUTION TO PROBLEM LIES IN A CONSTITUTION SUPPORTED BY ISLAND'S TWO COMMUNITIES. MEDITERRANEAN MUST BE A "LAKE OF PEACE" AS SHOULD BE TRUE ALSO OF INDIAN OCEAN.

UNCLASSIFIED

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PAGE 05 USUN N 04283 01 OF 06 080558Z

SAHARA - LARAKI TOOK PLEASURE IN ANNOUNCING THAT WITH COOPERATION OF GOVERNMENT OF MAURITANIA AN "EQUITABLE SOLUTION" HAD BEEN REACHED. REGIONAL ORGANIZATIONS HAD BEEN VERY HELPFUL IN THIS MATTER. WHILE EVER SEEKING PEACEFUL SOLUTIONS TO PROBLEMS, AND MINDFUL OF TENSIONS IN NORTH SAHARA, MOROCCO WOULD NEVER RENOUNCE ITS LEGITIMATE RIGHTS. AT THIS TIME, IT WOULD BE "DANGEROUS, PREMATURE, AND INAPPROPRIATE" FOR UN TO DISCUSS THIS, AS IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE UN CHARTER, A REGIONAL GROUP WAS LOOKING TO A SOLUTION. MOROCCO HOPED FOR HUMANITARIAN REPATRIATION OF TINDOUF REFUGEES. (REPEATED INFO RABAT, NOUAKCHOTT, ALGIERS)

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PAGE 01 USUN N 04283 02 OF 06 080613Z

13

ACTION IO-13

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AMEMBASSY STOCKHOLM

AMEMBASSY TOKYO

UNCLAS SECTION 2 OF 6 USUN 4283

UNDIGEST

UNCLASSIFIED

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 02 USUN N 04283 02 OF 06 080613Z

-- ZAMBIA --

IN OCTOBER 7, GENERAL DEBATE ADDRESS TO UNGA PLENARY,  
FOREIGN MINISTER MWALE EMPHASIZED THE FOLLOWING ISSUES:

ZIMBABWE - MAKING NO MENTION OF THE SECRETARY'S INITIATIVES, MWALE REITERATED THE LUSAKA COMMUNIQUE OF THE FRONTLINE PRESIDENTS ISSUED AFTER SMITH'S ACCEPTANCE OF MAJORITY RULE. HE SUPPORTED THE CONTINUATION OF THE ARMED STRUGGLE AND ECONOMIC SANCTIONS AGAINST RHODESIA UNTIL THE ESTABLISHMENT OF AN AFRICAN MAJORITY GOVERNMENT. MWALE STRESSED THE NEED FOR INCREASED ASSISTANCE TO THOSE COUNTRIES WHO HAVE IMPLEMENTED UN SANCTIONS AGAINST RHODESIA. HE ESTIMATED THAT THE COST TO ZAMBIA FOR IMPLEMENTING THESE SANCTIONS IN THE LAST THREE YEARS HAS BEEN OVER \$450 MILLION.

NAMIBIA - MWALE ACCUSED SOUTH AFRICA OF USING BASES IN NAMIBIA TO LAUNCH ATTACKS AGAINST BOTH ANGOLA AND ZAMBIA. HE ASSERTED THAT THE ARMED STRUGGLE IN NAMIBIA WOULD CONTINUE UNTIL: SOUTH AFRICA WITHDREW HER ARMED FORCES; NAMIBIA BECAME INDEPENDENT AS A "UNITARY" STATE; AND SWAPO WAS RECOGNIZED AS THE SOLE AND AUTHENTIC REPRESENTATIVE OF THE NAMIBIAN PEOPLE.

SOUTH AFRICA - STRONGLY CONDEMNING THE "REPRESSIVE" INTERNAL POLICY OF THE VORSTER REGIME, MWALE NOTED THE "UNHOLY ALLIANCE" EXISTING BETWEEN THAT REGIME AND A NUMBER OF WESTERN COUNTRIES, INCLUDING ISRAEL. MWALE ALSO CALLED UPON FRANCE TO ABANDON ITS "NUCLEAR COLLABORATION" WITH THE SOUTH AFRICANS.

LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN - MWALE STATED THAT SOME "BIG POWERS" HAVE INTENSIFIED THEIR EFFORTS TO "UNDERMINE" THE INDEPENDENCE AND SOVEREIGNTY OF LATIN AMERICAN AND CARIBBEAN STATES. BENT ON PERPETUATING THEIR POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC DOMINATION, MWALE ACCUSED THESE "BIG POWERS" OF EMBARKING "VICIOUS" MEASURES AIMED AT "DESTABILIZING" PROGRESSIVE STATES IN THIS REGION.

VIETNAM AND ANGOLA - DENOUNCING THE "INSTITUTIONALIZED DICTATORSHIP" OF SOME SC PERMANENT MEMBERS, THE FOREIGN

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 03 USUN N 04283 02 OF 06 080613Z

MINISTER ADVOCATED QUICK UN MEMBERSHIP FOR THESE TWO STATES.

NORTH/SOUTH - CALLING DEVELOPMENT AND INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC COOPERATION THE "GREAT CHALLENGER" OF OUR TIMES, MWALE STRESSED THE FACT THAT THE LDC'S MUST PRIMARILY DEPEND ON THEIR OWN EFFORTS TO ACHIEVE DEVELOPMENT. HE URGED THE INDUSTRIAL COUNTRIES TO HELP BY THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A MORE EQUITABLE ECONOMIC SYSTEM. MWALE EMPHASIZED THE NEED FOR A COMMON FUND TO FINANCE BUFFER STOCKS. (REPEATED INFO LUSAKA)

-- TUNISIA --

IN UNGA PLENARY GENERAL DEBATE ADDRESS OCTOBER 7,  
FOREIGN MINISTER CHATTI TOOK UP FOLLOWING:

ANGOLA AND VIETNAM - THESE COUNTRIES SHOULD SOON TAKE  
THEIR LEGITIMATE SEATS IN THE UN.

SOUTHERN AFRICA - THERE IS FINALLY A GROWING INTERNATIONAL  
CONSENSUS WHICH IS LEADING TO CREATION OF TWO NEW STATES.  
TUNISIA SUPPORTS PEOPLES OF NAMIBIA AND ZIMBABWE, BUT ALSO  
SALUTES THE OTHER PEOPLES OF AFRICA. TUNISIA AWAITS TRANSFER  
OF POWER TO AUTHENTIC REPRESENTATIVES AND WHEN UNANIMITY  
IS ACHIEVED SOON IN THESE TWO COUNTRIES, PERHAPS PROGRESS  
CAN BE MADE IN SOUTH AFRICA. THE PREDICTED "EXPLOSION"  
IS OCCURRING BECAUSE RESISTANCE TO FORMER REGIMES  
IS MORE MILITANT; PERHAPS SOME SUFFERING MIGHT THUS HAVE  
BEEN SHORTENED. CHATTI EXPRESSED "GREAT INTEREST" IN RECENT  
WORK OF DR. KISSINGER AND WAS HOPEFUL REGARDING ITS RESULTS.

MIDDLE EAST - CHATTI ATTACKED ISRAELI "OBSTINACY"  
IMBUED WITH "ILLUSION OF RACIAL SUPERIORITY." HE CHARGED  
ISRAEL WITH DENIAL OF PALESTINIAN RIGHTS THROUGH FORCEFUL  
AND HARSH OCCUPATION. ADDITIONALLY, HE  
ACCUSED ISRAEL WITH INTERVENTION IN LEBANON IN PURSUIT OF  
ITS ANTI-PALESTINIAN POLICIES. CHATTI EXHORTED ARAB COUNTRIES  
OF REGION TO ACHIEVE ACCORD WHICH WOULD SAFEGUARD INDEPENDENCE  
AND SOVEREIGNTY OF LEBANON WITHOUT SACRIFICING PALESTINIAN  
INTERESTS INCARNATE IN PLO. CHATTI STRESSED THAT SITUATION  
TOOK ON EVEN GREATER URGENCY WITH ISRAEL CONTINUING TO  
UNCLASSIFIED

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 04 USUN N 04283 02 OF 06 080613Z

SUPPLY ITSELF WITH MOST SOPHISTICATED MODERN WEAPONS.  
HE ADDED THAT ONE COULD NOT EXCLUDE THE VIEW THAT ISRAEL  
WAS ABLE TO EMPLOY NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

ARMS RACE - THE FOREIGN MINISTER NOTED THE DANGERS OF  
NUCLEAR PROLIFERATION AND REGRETTED THE CONVENTIONAL ARMS  
RACE AS A WASTE OF RESOURCES.

ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT - LACK OF ECONOMIC PROGRESS REQUIRES  
THE WORLD'S NATIONS TO REDOUBE THEIR EFFORTS. THE 31ST  
UNGA SHOULD SUPPLY THE REQUISITE GUIDELINES.

RESTRUCTURING THE UN - MEMBER STATES SHOULD AVOID HASTE AND  
ACT PRUDENTLY FOR THIS LONG-TERM TASK. (REPEATED INFO TUNIS)

-- GRENADA --

IN A PHILOSOPHICAL AND THEOLOGICAL PLENARY ADDRESS, PRIME  
MINISTER GAIRY SPOKE ON THE FOLLOWING:

PSYCHIC PHENOMENA - GAIRY IMploRED ONCE AGAIN THAT THE UN ESTABLISH AN AGENCY FOR PSYCHIC RESEARCH. HE ALSO URGED THAT THE ARCHIVAL SECRETS OF CERTAIN COUNTRIES PERTAINING TO UFO'S SHOULD BE RELEASED.

HUMAN RIGHTS - DECLARING THAT THE QUESTION OF "HUMAN RIGHTS MUST NOT BE INTERPRETED AS A ONE-WAY STREET", HE SPOKE AGAINST THOSE WHO REMAIN SILENT WHEN TERRORIST GROUPS COMMIT ACTS OF ARSON, KIDNAPPING, AND MURDER IN ORDER TO OVERTHROW LEGITIMATE GOVERNMENTS. GAIRY NOTED THAT THESE ACTS OF TERROR NOT ONLY HARM THE INTENDED VICTIMS BUT ALSO THE "PEACE OF MIND" OF SOCIETY AT LARGE. HE TERMED THIS PEACE OF MIND AS A BASIC HUMAN RIGHT.

UN MEMBERSHIP - WITH REGARD TO THE PRINCIPLE OF UNIVERSALITY, HE HOPED KOREA AND VIETNAM WOULD BOTH GAIN UN MEMBERSHIP.

WOMEN'S RIGHTS - NOTING THAT NUMEROUS CONFERENCES, SEMINARS, AND STUDIES HAD IN ACTUALITY ACCOMPLISHED LITTLE IN FOSTERING WOMEN'S RIGHTS, HE PLEADED THAT THE "POWERS THAT BE PUT UNCLASSIFIED

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PAGE 05 USUN N 04283 02 OF 06 080613Z

PROMISE INTO ACTION" AND GRANT WOMEN THEIR JUST RIGHTS.

ENVIRONMENT - GAIRY CALLED FOR A HALT IN ARMS PRODUCTION IN ORDER THAT THE MONEY COULD BE USED TO ELIMINATE POLLUTION.

NORTH/SOUTH - PRIME MINISTER EXCORIATED THE "ECONOMIC AGGRESSION AS WAGED BY IMPERIALISTIC POWERS". CITING THE CASE OF GRENADA, HE SAID HIS NATION HAD ACHIEVED ITS INDEPENDENCE WITHOUT THE ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE OF THE COLONIAL POWER. HE ALSO SAID THAT MANY COUNTRIES READILY PROMISE ECONOMIC AID BUT FAIL TO DELIVER ON THESE PROMISES.

RELIGION - GAIRY DECLARED THE "TIME IS RIGHT TO ACCEPT THE CONCEPT OF A UNIVERSAL GOD". HE PROCEEDED TO ENUNCIATE HIS RELIGIOUS BELIEFS AND CONCLUDED HIS ADDRESS WITH A RECITATION OF "THE LORD'S  
UNCLASSIFIED

ADP179

PAGE 01 USUN N 04283 03 OF 06 080632Z

13  
ACTION IO-13

INFO OCT-01 ACDA-10 AF-08 AID-05 ARA-10 CIAE-00 COME-00

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UNCLAS SECTION 3 OF 6 USUN 4283

UNDIGEST

UNCLASSIFIED

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 02 USUN N 04283 03 OF 06 080632Z

UPPER VOLTA --

IN UNGA GENERAL DEBATE ADDRESS OCT 7, FOREIGN MINISTER

KABORE EMPHASIZED THE FOLLOWING ISSUES:

NORTH/SOUTH - KABORE SPENT MORE THAN HALF OF HIS SPEECH  
DISCUSSING INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC AFFAIRS. HE STRESSED THE  
NEED FOR "CONCRETE" ACTIONS IN DEVELOPING A "JUST"  
INTERNATIONAL ORDER. KABORE PLACED PARTICULAR IMPORTANCE  
ON AID TO THE LEAST DEVELOPED COUNTRIES. THANKING NATIONS  
FOR THEIR AID TO HIS COUNTRY, KABORE HOPED IT WOULD CONTINUE.

SOUTHERN AFRICA - NOTING THAT THE "RACIST" REGIME HAS BEEN  
IN POWER FOR THIRTY YEARS, KABORE ASSERTED THAT IT WOULD BE

"FOOLISH" TO BELIEVE THAT SOUTH AFRICA WILL NOW MEND ITS WAYS. HE CLAIMED THE SOLUTION TO THE PROBLEM WAS TO BE FOUND IN MAJORITY RULE. KABORE SAID ACTION NOW MIGHT LEAD TO A PEACEFUL SOLUTION; NO SOLUTION WILL LEAD TO VIOLENCE. (REPEATED INFO OUAGADOUGOU)

ISRAEL --

IN OCTOBER 7 GENERAL DEBATE ADDRESS TO UNGA PLENARY, FOREIGN MINISTER ALLON CAME DOWN HARD ON UN FOR IT INEFFECTIVENESS AND DISTORTIONS PRODUCED BY "MACHANICAL MAJORITY." HE CITED ESPECIALLY SUCH QUESTIONS AS TERRORISM AND HUMAN RIGHTS, NOTABLY 30TH GA RESOLUTION EQUATING ZIONISM WITH RACISM, AN "ATTEMPT TO STIGMATIZE THE NATIONAL LIBERATION MOVEMENT OF THE JEWISH PEOPLE." HE WELCOMED FRG PROPOSAL ON TAKING OF HOSTAGES BUT NOTED THIS NOT ENOUGH. TERMING UN SYSTEM ESSENTIAL FOR OUR TIMES, HE URGED A RETURN TO THE CHARTER.

MIDDLE EAST -- ALLON REAFFIRMED ISRAEL'S DESIRE FOR PEACE AND WILLINGNESS TO TAKE PART IN A RECONVENED GENEVA CONFERENCE "IN ITS ORIGINAL COMPOSITION", AT AN Y MUTUALLY ACCEPTABLE TIME. THERE, "OR BY ANY OTHER MEANS WHICH THE PARTIES FIND SATISFACTORY," ISRAEL WOULD HOPE TO NEGOTIATE WITH EACH OF ITS NEIGHBORS A FINAL PEACE SETTLEMENT THAT WOULD PROVIDE ISRAEL WITH DEFENSIBLE BORDERS AND WOULD SATISFY GENUINE ARAB INTERESTS, "INCLUDING, WITHIN THE UNCLASSIFIED UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 03 USUN N 04283 03 OF 06 080632Z

CONTEXT OF THE SETTLEMENT WITH OUR NEIGHBOR TO THE EAST, A JUST AND CONSTRUCTIVE SOLUTION TO THE PROBLEM OF PALESTINIAN ARAB IDENTITY." ALLON SAID POSSIBILITY TO NEGOTIATE AGREEMENTS ON TERMINATION OF STATE OF WAR ALSO STILL EXISTS, DESPITE LACK OF ARAB RESPONSE TO THIS US SUGGESTION. HE REITERATED THAT SC RESOLUTIONS 242 AND 338 "FORM THE ONLY AGREED BASIS BOTH FOR THE NATURE OF THE PEACE AND FOR THE METHOD OF ACHIEVING IT." DEPLORING MIDDLE EAST ARMS RACE, ALLON ASSERTED ISRAEL WAS COMPELLED TO AND WOULD KEEP UP WITH ARAB STATES BUT OFFERED AGAIN TO NEGOTIATE WITH THEM FOR A BALANCED LIMITATION OF ARMS FLOW INTO THE AREA EVEN BEFORE A PEACE SETTLEMENT.

SILENCE OF THE UN IN FACE OF LEBANESE TRAGEDY WAS CITED BY ALLON AS FURTHER EXAMPLE OF UN FAILURE. LEBANESE EVENTS HAD ALSO DESTROYED NOTION OF REPLACEMENT OF ISRAEL BY "SO-CALLED SECULAR DEMOCRATIC STATE." HE URGED PEACE AS ESSENTIAL CONDITION FOR "REAFFIRMATION OF THE NATIONAL INDEPENDENCE AND THE TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY" OF LEBANON, CALLED FOR DEPARTURE OF "FOREIGN TROOPS, BOTH REGULAR AND IRREGULAR", AND VOICED EXPECTATION THAT LEBANON WOULD NOT AGAIN BECOME BASE FOR ATTACKS ON ISRAEL. AFTER LISTING

VARIOUS INTER-ARAB DISPUTES, ALLON ASSERTED ISRAEL TO BE ONLY ISLAND OF STABILITY IN AREA.

RACISM - RACISM AND RACIAL DISCRIMINATION, INCLUDING APARTHEID, ARE ABHORRENT TO ISRAEL, ALLON DECLARED. HE ALSO REJECTED "SPECIOUS" SINGLING OUT OF ISRAEL FOR LINKS WITH SOUTH AFRICA "WHEN MOST OF THE WORLD" MAINTAINS SUCH LINKS. HE CLAIMED ISRAEL'S SHARE IN SOUTH AFRICA'S TOTAL FOREIGN TRADE WAS ONLY 2/5 OF 1 PERCENT - "INFINITELY SMALLER THAN SHARE OF MANY ARAB AND SOME AFRICAN COUNTRIES." MOREOVER, ISRAEL WAS NOT THE ONE WHO SUPPLIED MAJOR WEAPONS SUCH AS TANKS, ARTILLERY, AIRCRAFT, WARSHIPS.

DETENTE - ALLON CALLED FOR APPLICATION OF DETENTE TO MIDDLE EAST, WHERE HE SAID IT HAS NOT BEEN FELT. HE URGED IMPLEMENTATION OF HUMANITARIAN PROVISIONS OF HELSINKI AGREEMENT AND NOTED SITUATION OF SOVIET JEWRY HAD NOT IMPROVED. CITING TRAGIC SITUATION OF JEWS IN SYRIA AS WELL, HE CALLED ON BOTH THE SOVIET UNION AND SYRIA TO PERMIT  
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PAGE 04 USUN N 04283 03 OF 06 080632Z

JEWS TO DEPART.

ECONOMIC ISSUES - NOTING MAJOR FOCUS ON ECONOMIC/TRADE QUESTIONS, ALLON SUGGESTED DEVELOPING COUNTRIES SHOULD CONSIDER NOT JUST WHAT INDUSTRIALIZED NATIONS CAN DO FOR THEM BUT WHAT THEY CAN DO FOR THEMSELVES AND EACH OTHER. HE CITED ISRAELI TECHNICAL COOPERATION WITH OVER 50 UN MEMBER STATES AND CONTRIBUTION ISRAEL CAN MAKE, PARTICULARLY IN FIELD OF WATER DEVELOPMENT AND USAGE.

LOS - HE REGRETTED LACK OF PROGRESS ON LAW OF THE SEA.

NOTE: ALL ARAB DELEGATES EXCEPT LEBANON, REPRESENTED BY ONE JUNIOR MEMBER, LEFT THEIR SEATS DURING ALLON'S STATEMENT, BUT MOST REMAINED IN GA HALL TO LISTEN. PLO REP ALSO LEFT HIS ASSIGNED PLACE BUT SAT ONLY FEW SEATS AWAY. (REPEATED INFO TEL AVIV, JERUSALEM, AMMAN, CAIRO, DAMASCUS, LONDON, JIDDA)

SOMALIA --

IN OCTOBER 7 GENERAL DEBATE ADDRESS TO UNGA PLENARY, MINISTER OF MINERAL AND WATER RESOURCES KASSIM EMPHASIZED THE FOLLOWING ISSUES:

ZIONISM/RACISM - KASSIM DECLARED THAT THE "UNHOLY ALLIANCE" BETWEEN APARTHEID AND ZIONISM WAS THE MOST PRESSING INTERNATIONAL PROBLEM. HE CLAIMED THAT THE TWO COUNTRIES HAD FORMALLY ESTABLISHED "COMPLETE COLLABORATION IN ALL FIELDS."

SOUTHERN AFRICA - KASSIM SAID THE CHANCES OF THE SUCCESS OF THE "BELATED" BRITISH AND AMERICAN DIPLOMATIC ACTIVITIES DEPENDED ON THEIR "ACCEPTABILITY" TO THE PEOPLE OF ZIMBABWE. HE EMPHASIZED THAT UNTIL THE CURRENT DIPLOMATIC MOVES ARE PROVEN TO BE A "GENUINE" SEARCH FOR MAJORITY RULE, AND NOT "MERE MANEUVERS," THE ARMED STRUGGLE SHOULD CONTINUE. KASSIM ALSO CALLED FOR CHAPTER VII ACTION AGAINST SOUTH AFRICA.

FRENCH SOMALILAND - WHILE WELCOMING THE FRENCH DECLARATION OF INTENT TO DECOLONIZE THE TERRITORY, KASSIM NOTED THE LACK OF "CONCRETE" PROGRESS IN GRANTING INDEPENDENCE. HE CLAIMED THE  
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PAGE 05 USUN N 04283 03 OF 06 080632Z

PEOPLE OF FRENCH SOMALILAND HAD ALREADY STATED THEIR DESIRE FOR INDEPENDENCE. QUESTIONING THIS DESIRE NOW, KASSIM ASSERTED, CAN ONLY BE "CONSTRUED AS AN EFFORT TO MISLEAD PUBLIC OPINION." MAINTAINING THAT HIS COUNTRY HAD ALWAYS SUPPORTED THE "JUST ASPIRATIONS" OF THE PEOPLE OF FRENCH SOMALILAND, KASSIM STOOD OPPOSED TO "ANY MOVE ON WHATEVER GROUND" THAT MIGHT ADVERSELY AFFECT THE SOVEREIGNTY OF THAT COUNTRY.

MIDDLE EAST - CONDEMNING ISRAEL GENERALLY, KASSIM ADVOCATED SC ADOPTION OF CHAPTER VII PROVISIONS AND A RECONSIDERATION OF ISRAELI UN MEMBERSHIP.

NORTH/SOUTH - KASSIM STRESSED THE NEED FOR THE RESTRUCTURE OF THE WORLD ECONOMIC SYSTEM. HE PLACED SPECIAL EMPHASIS ON THE RESOLUTION OF THE PROBLEMS OF EXTERNAL DEBT, PRICE INDEXING, AND THE TRANSFER OF FINANCIAL RESOURCES.  
(REPEATED INFO MOGADISCIO)

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PAGE 01 USUN N 04283 04 OF 06 080636Z

13  
ACTION IO-13

INFO OCT-01 ACDA-10 AF-08 AID-05 ARA-10 CIAE-00 COME-00

DODE-00 EB-07 EA-09 SP-02 PM-04 H-02 HEW-06 INR-07

L-03 LAB-04 NEA-10 NSAE-00 NSC-05 OIC-02 PA-02 SS-15

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TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 9722

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AMEMBASSY LISBON

AMEMBASSY LONDON

AMEMBASSY NEW DELHI

AMEMBASSY NICOSIA

AMEMBASSY OSLO

AMEMBASSY OTTAWA

AMEMBASSY ROME

AMEMBASSY SANTIAGO

AMEMBASSY STOCKHOLM

AMEMBASSY TOKYO

UNCLAS SECTION 4 OF 6 USUN 4283

UNDIGEST

UNCLASSIFIED

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PAGE 02 USUN N 04283 04 OF 06 080636Z

-- PORTUGAL --

FOREIGN MINISTER MEDEIROS FERREIRA OPENED HIS  
OCTOBER 7 PLENARY ADDRESS BY NOTING THE CHANGES IN PORTUGAL'S  
FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC POLICY SINCE THE 1974 REVOLUTION.  
HE THEN DISCUSSED:

NATO - "PORTUGAL IS A MEMBER OF NATO AND WE ARE INTENT ON  
REMAINING WITHIN THE POLITICAL AND GEOGRAPHICAL PARAMETERS  
OF THAT ALLIANCE" BUT WOULD "PRACTICE ITS OWN POLICIES"  
IN AREAS NOT COVERED BY ATLANTIC ALLIANCE.

UN MEMBERSHIP - PORTUGAL DEFENDS AND "ACTIVELY SUPPORTS"  
ADMISSION OF ANGOLA AS FULL MEMBER OF UN.

TERRORISM - HE ENDORSED FRG PROPOSAL ON HOSTAGES.

SOUTHERN AFRICA - PORTUGAL FAVORED INDEPENDENCE OF NAMIBIA AND RAPID ESTABLISHMENT OF A MAJORITY GOVERNMENT OF ZIMBABWE AND SUPPORTED "ALL REALISTIC EFFORTS TO BRING ABOUT THE NECESSARY CHANGES WITHOUT LEADING TO CONVULSIONS WHOSE SPREAD COULD EVEN AGGRAVATE THE PROBLEMS THEY ARE INTENDED TO SOLVE.

MIDDLE EAST - MEDEIROS FERREIRA SUPPORTED RAPID CONVOCAATION OF GENEVA CONFERENCE AND HOPED LEGITIMATE ASPIRATIONS OF PALESTINIAN PEOPLE AS WELL AS SECURITY OF ISRAEL WOULD BE GUARANTEED.

TIMOR - ALTHOUGH PROBLEM WAS NOW WITHIN PURVIEW OF UN, "THE PORTUGUESE GOVERNMENT REMAINS UNDISPOSED TO RECOGNIZE DE JURE THE INTEGRATION OF EAST TIMOR WITHIN THE TERRITORY OF ANOTHER

STATE AS A RESULT OF A UNILATERAL DECISION." PORTUGAL WOULD ACCEPT A CONSENSUS OF THE UN ON THIS MATTER.

NORTH/SOUTH - HE EXPRESSED SATISFACTION THAT PORTUGUESE HAD BEEN INCLUDED AMONG OFFICIAL LANGUAGES OF OAU AND ADVOCATED ITS BEING MADE A UN LANGUAGE. HE STRESSED IMPORTANCE OF QUESTIONS OF EXTERNAL DEBT AND COMMODITY PRICE LEVELS.

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PAGE 03 USUN N 04283 04 OF 06 080636Z

LOS - PORTUGAL IS CONVINCED OF NECESSITY FOR COMPROMISE AND UNDERSTANDS CALL OF PRESIDENT OF CONFERENCE THAT UNILATERAL ACTIONS BE AVOIDED IN NEAR FUTURE, BUT DEFENSE OF NATIONAL RESOURCES AND ENVIRONMENT MUST "BE ASSURED IN SOVEREIGN TERMS."

UN PROCEDURES - HE STATED THAT TENDENCY TO ADOPT RESOLUTIONS SOLELY BY AN ARITHMETIC EXERCISE OF "REGIMENTED MAJORITIES" AND REPEATED USE OF VETO WERE MATTERS OF SERIOUS CONCERN. (REPEATED INFO LISBON)

-- BANGLADESH --

IN REMARKS OCTOBER 7 IN UNGA GENERAL DEBATE, MINISTER FOR COMMUNICATIONS, FLOOD CONTROL, WATER RESOURCES AND POWER REAR ADMIRAL M. H. KHAN NOTED THAT HIS COUNTRY STOOD AS A BRIDGE BETWEEN SOUTH AND SOUTHEAST ASIA AND DISCUSSED, INTER ALIA, THE FOLLOWING:

ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT - THE GREATEST CHALLENGE FACING THE WORLD TODAY IS CRISIS IN INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC

RELATIONS AND GROWING DISPARITY BETWEEN RICH NATIONS AND POOR. UNDER NIEO, THE WORLD HAS NOT SUSTAINED ITS INITIAL MOMENTUM. ECONOMIC JUSTICE REQUIRES A STABLE WORLD ORDER IN WHICH BOTH DEVELOPED AND DEVELOPING COUNTRIES HAVE RESPONSIBILITIES.

DISARMAMENT - BANGLADESH SUPPORTS STNAD TAKEN AT COLOMBO NON-ALIGNED SUMMIT CONFERENCE AND SUPPORTS ALL NUCLEAR-FREE ZONES.

INDIAN OCEAN ZONE OF PEACE - BANGLADESH SUPPORTS IOZP AS A MEANS TO ESTABLISH CREDIBILITY IN THE SEARCH FOR WORLD PEACE.

SOUTHERN AFRICA - BANGLADESH SUPPORTS "JUST STRUGGLE" OF ZIMBABWE PEOPLE; RECENT DEVELOPMENTS IN RHODESIA OFFER POSSIBILITY OF PEACEFUL SOLUTION. IT SUPPORTS UN EFFORTS TO END THE ILLEGAL OCCUPATION OF NAMIBIA AND RACIST APARTHEID IN SOUTH AFRICA, WHERE EVENTS SHOW TIME IS RUNNING OUT.  
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PAGE 04 USUN N 04283 04 OF 06 080636Z

MIDDLE EAST - A JUST AND LASTING PEACE IS POSSIBLE ONLY WITH ISRAELI WITHDRAWAL FROM OCCUPIED ARAB TERRITORIES AND RECOGNITION OF RIGHTS OF PALESTINIANS. ISRAEL MUST BE CURBED IN ITS POLICY OF CHANGING THE "POLITICAL, SOCIAL, AND DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTER OF THE AREA" INCLUDING THE DESECRATION OF JERUSALEM.

VIETNAM AND ANGOLA - BOTH SHOULD BE ADMITTED TO UN.

CYPRUS - IN SEEKING A SOLUTION, BOTH COMMUNITIES OF ISLAND SHOULD HAVE EQUAL OPPORTUNITY TO EXPRESS THEIR POSITIONS IN INTERNATIONAL FORA.

LAW OF THE SEA - RESOURCES OF THE SEA MUST BE EXPLOITED FOR THE BENEFIT OF THE NEEDY. DEMARCATION OF BASELINE SHOULD MEET DEMANDS OF BANGLADESH'S "SPECIAL GEOGRAPHICAL AND GEOMORPHOLOGICAL SITUATION" AND THE EXCLUSIVE ECONOMIC ZONE REQUIRED "EQUITABLE DELIMITATION." BANGLADESH FAVORED MANDATORY DISPUTES SETTLEMENT.

FARAKKA - THE MINISTER SAID THAT HE WOULD NOT ELABORATE ON THIS ISSUE OF "UNILATERAL DIVERSION OF WATER" AS IT HAD ALREADY BEEN REFERRED TO COMMITTEE, BUT HE STRESSED BANGLADESH HAD NOT BROUGHT QUESTION TO UN IN SPIRIT OF CONFRONTATION.

DECOLONIZATION - WHILE THIS TASK IS "NEAR COMPLETION," THE WORLD MUST NOW LOOK TO PROTECTION OF WEAKER POWERS

FROM STRONGER.

RESTRUCTURING OF THE UN - THE ORGANIZATION HAS NOT BEEN FULLY UTILIZED IN MAINTENANCE OF PEACE AND SECURITY; IT MUST BE RESTRUCTURED TO REFLECT CHANGES IN WORLD AND TO PROVE ITS CONTINUED RELEVANCE. IF OTHERS AGREE, BANGLADESH IS PREPARED TO SUBMIT AGENDA ITEM, BASED ON COLOMBO NAC RECOMMENDATION, ON STRENGTHENING THE UN'S ROLE FOR MAINTENANCE OF PEACE AND SECURITY. QUESTION MIGHT BE CONSIDERED AT SPECIAL GA ON DISARMAMENT AND SECURITY. (REPEATED INFO DACCA)

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PAGE 01 USUN N 04283 05 OF 06 080656Z

13

ACTION IO-13

INFO OCT-01 ACDA-10 AF-08 AID-05 ARA-10 CIAE-00 COME-00

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UNCLAS SECTION 5 OF 6 USUN 4283

UNDIGEST

UNCLASSIFIED

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 02 USUN N 04283 05 OF 06 080656Z

SECURITY COUNCIL -- NAMIBIA

AS THE DEBATE ON NAMIBIA CONTINUED IN THE SC OCT. 7, PANAMANIAN AMB ILLUECA USED THE OCCASION TO AGAIN RAISE THE PANAMA CANAL ISSUE. STATEMENTS ON NAMIBIA WERE MADE BY THE FOREIGN MINISTER OF BURUNDI, DUPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER OF POLAND, AND REPRESENTATIVES OF SRI LANKA AND CHINA. AT THE CONCLUSION OF THE MEETING, PRESIDENT AKHUND (PAKISTAN) SAID HE FELT IT WOULD BE OPPORTUNE TO RECESS FOR A FEW DAYS, DURING WHICH TIME THERE WOULD BE CONSULTATIONS, AND HE SUGGESTED TENTATIVELY THAT THE COUNCIL MEET AGAIN OCT. 16. (USUN UNDERSTANDS THAT THE AFRICANS ARE ASKING THE UNGA COMMITTEE 4 CHAIRMAN TO DELAY DEBATE ON NAMIBIA, WHICH WAS TO HAVE BEGUN UPON THE COMPLETION OF THE SC DEBATE.)

BURUNDI -- FOREIGN MINISTER BWAKIRA SPOKE OF THE FEROCIOUS REPRESSION AGAINST NAMIBIANS AND MILITARY BASES USED FOR AGGRESSION AGAINST NEIGHBORING COUNTRIES; REJECTED THE WINDHOEK CONFERENCE; SUPPORTED SWAPO'S JUST PROPOSALS; AND STATED THAT ONLY SWAPO AND THE UN SHOULD PARTICIPATE IN ANY TALKS WITH SOUTH AFRICA CONCERNING THE FUTURE OF THE PEOPLE OF THE TERRITORY. HIS DELEGATION APPRECIATED THE RECENT DIPLOMATIC DEMARCHES CONCERNING NAMIBIA AND HOPED THEY WOULD PRODUCE SATISFACTORY RESULTS. IN ANY CASE, ALL DEMARCHES MUST BE CONDUCTED WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF UN RESOLUTIONS AND SHOULD ENHANCE THE UN'S PRESTIGE. IN HIS VIEW, THE PROVISIONS OF CHAPTER VII SHOULD BE IMPLEMENTED IN THEIR FULL SEVERITY, AND THE UN SHOULD DEMAND THAT ITS MEMBERS ACCORD RENEWED MILITARY AID TO SWAPO IN ITS LIBERATION STRUGGLE.

POLAND -- DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER TREPCZYNSKI DENOUNCED THE "INFAMOUS COMMUNIQUE" OF AUG. 18 AND THE OPEN SOUTH AFRICAN AGGRESSION AGAINST ANGOLA AND ZAMBIA. AFTER SPEAKING OF UNIMPLEMENTED RESOLUTIONS, HE SAID POLAND FEARED THAT ONE MORE RESOLUTION, UNLESS IT PROVIDED FOR STERN AND EFFECTIVE STEPS TO ENFORCE SC DECISIONS, WOULD HAVE THE SAME EFFECT. ACCORDINGLY, HE SUPPORTED THE PROPOSAL BY MADAGASCAR, ON BEHALF OF AFRICAN STATES, THAT THE SC IMPOSE SANCTIONS. THE

LATEST SWAPO PROPOSALS CONSTITUTED THE MOST REALISTIC  
PLATFORM FOR IMMEDIATE ACTION, TREPCZYNSKI BELIEVED.  
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PAGE 03 USUN N 04283 05 OF 06 080656Z

SRI LANKA -- KANAKARATNE SAID INTER ALIA THE SC SHOULD  
ASSURE THE PRESERVATION OF THE TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY OF  
NAMIBIA AGAINST ATTEMPTS TO FRAGMENT IT, OBTAIN SOUTH  
AFRICA'S COMMITMENT TO WITHDRAW ITS TROOPS AND SECURE THE  
RELEASE OF ALL POLITICAL PRISONERS IN NAMIBIA. AS CURRENT  
CHAIRMAN OF THE NONALIGNED MOVEMENT, HE URGED ALL NATIONS TO  
REDOUBLE THEIR EFFORTS TO END THE INJUSTICE IN NAMIBIA  
AND RESTORE THE RIGHTS OF THE NAMIBIANS TO SELF-DETERMINATION  
AND FREEDOM IN A UNITED NAMIBIA.

CHINA -- HUANG HUA PRAISED THE ARMED STRUGGLE OF PEOPLE OF  
ZIMBABWE AND NAMIBIA; QUOTED CHAIRMAN MAO; SAID SWAPO AND MANY  
AFRICAN COUNTRIES CATEGORICALLY REJECTED THE SOUTH AFRICAN  
"PLOT" TO ESTABLISH A SO-CALLED "MULTIRACIAL GOVERNMENT";  
AND STATED THAT CONTINUATION OF THE STRUGGLE WAS THE RELIABLE  
WAY OF ENSURING VICTORY. THE SITUATION WAS COMPLICATED  
BECAUSE OF SUPERPOWER "MEDDLING," MOTIVATED BY THEIR  
STRATEGIC NEEDS OF SEEKING GLOBAL HEGEMONY. ONE SUPERPOWER  
OFFERED ADVICE AND PROPAGATED "PEACEFUL EVOLUTION" IN A  
DESPERATE ATTEMPT TO PRESERVE ITS VESTED INTERESTS IN SOUTHERN  
AFRICA. THE OTHER SUPERPOWER, WHICH "PRETENDED TO SUPPORT THE  
NATIONAL LIBERATION MOVEMENT," RESORTED TO VARIOUS MEANS OF  
SOWING DISCORD AND STEPPING UP ITS INFILTRATION,  
INTERVENTION AND EXPANSION IN SOUTHERN AFRICA. HOWEVER, THE  
CLEARHEADED AFRICAN PEOPLE WOULD WIN THEIR LIBERATION BY  
RELYING ON THEIR OWN ARMED STRUGGLE, "PREVENTING THE TIGER FROM  
ENTERING THE BACK DOOR, WHILE REPULSING THE WOLF FROM THE FRONT  
GATE." THE CHINESE DELEGATION SUPPORTED THE LEGITIMATE DEMAND  
OF MANY AFRICAN COUNTRIES THAT THE SC SHOULD CONSIDER ADOPTION  
OF ALL NECESSARY MEASURES, INCLUDING SANCTIONS, AGAINST THE  
SOUTH AFRICAN AUTHORITIES.

PANAMA -- ILLUECA SAID THE SERIOUSNESS OF THE SITUATION COULD  
NOT BE DENIED. THE PROBLEM IN NAMIBIA WAS SIMILAR TO THE  
PROBLEMS ELSEWHERE IN SOUTHERN AFRICA AS THERE WAS A  
"TRANSNATIONAL CONSPIRACY" TO PREVENT THE MAJORITY FROM COMING  
TO POWER. UN PRONOUNCEMENTS ON DECOLONIZATION MUST BE IMPLEMENTED  
IN AFRICA, ASIA AND LATIN AMERICA AS WELL. HE THEN REFERRED  
TO THE DEBATE BETWEEN THE TWO US PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATES  
IN WHICH PRESIDENT FORD SAID THE US FAVORED SELF-DETERMINATION  
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PAGE 04 USUN N 04283 05 OF 06 080656Z

PREVAILING IN AFRICA WITH DUE RESPECT FOR THE MINORITY.  
IN THE PANAMA CANAL ZONE, ILLUECA DECLARED, 3,000 US FAMILIES  
SOUGHT TO RETAIN THE PRIVILEGES OF A COLONIAL REGIME AND TO  
POISON RELATIONS WITH LATIN AMERICA. THE PEOPLE OF THE WORLD  
EXPECTED MORE NOBLE THINGS FROM THE TWO US CANDIDTATES  
THAN THEIR EXPRESSED WISH TO MAINTAIN THE PRINCIPLES OF THE  
COLONIALIST ERA. THE VESTIGES OF THE "BIG-STICK"  
POLICY AND OF "MANIFEST DESTINY" MUST BE ENDED IN AFRICA AS WELL  
AS IN LATIN AMERICA. IF THE US WAS WILLING TO SPEND BILLIONS OF  
DOLLARS TO RESETTLE THE EXPLOITERS IN RHODESIA, HE ADDED,  
IT WOULD BE MUCH CHEAPER TO DO SO IN THE CASE OF THE PANAMA CANAL  
ZONE, WHERE ONLY 3,000 FAMILIES WERE INVOLVED. RETURNING TO THE  
QUESTION OF NAMIBIA, ILLUECA SAID PANAMA FAVORED A DECISION  
IN ACCORDANCE WITH CHAPTER VII IN ORDER TO PUT AN END TO THE  
INHUMAN OPPRESSION GOING ON THERE. (REPEATED INFO LONDON,  
PRETORIA, DAR ES SALAAM, MAPUTA, LUSAKA, KINSHASA, PANAMA)

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PAGE 01 USUN N 04283 06 OF 06 080655Z

13

ACTION IO-13

INFO OCT-01 ACDA-10 AF-08 AID-05 ARA-10 CIAE-00 COME-00

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AMEMBASSY ROME  
AMEMBASSY SANTIAGO  
AMEMBASSY STOCKHOLM  
AMEMBASSY TOKYO

UNCLAS SECTION 6 OF 6 USUN 4283

UNDIGEST

UNCLASSIFIED

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 02 USUN N 04283 06 OF 06 080655Z

COMMITTEE 2 -- GENERAL DEBATE

COMMITTEE 2 DEBATE CONTINUED OCT. 6 WITH SPEECHES BY UKRAINIAN SSR, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, FRANCE, AND DENMARK. UKRAINIAN AND CZECH SPEECHES FOLLOWED CLOSELY THE LINES OF EARLIER SOVIET STATEMENT STEEPED IN IDEOLOGY. FRENCH REP CALLED FOR A STRENGTHENING OF ECOSOC AND UN DEPT. OF ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL AFFAIRS. HE PARTICULARLY PRAISED USYG VAN LAETHEM (FRENCH NATIONAL) WHO HAD BEEN CRITICIZED BY G-77. OF SUPREME US INTEREST IS THAT BOTH FRANCE AND DENMARK STRESSED NEED TO BEGIN WORK ON THIRD DEVELOPMENT DECADE, CONSISTENT WITH EC POSITION. FRENCH EXPECT A RESOLUTION ON THIS DECADE THIS SESSION. (USUN 4263)

WORLD SOCIAL SITUATION --

STATING SHE WAS ASKED TO REPRESENT EC-9 ON WORLD SOCIAL SITUATION ITEM IN COMMITTEE 3, CAO PINNA (ITALIAN DELEGATE TO COMMITTEE 3 AND REPRESENTATIVE ON COMMISSION FOR SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT (CSD)) SUGGESTED TO MRS. PICKER THAT THEY TABLE A RESOLUTION MERELY ENDORSING THE STATEMENT ON THE WORLD SOCIAL SITUATION IN THE FIRST HALF OF DDII THAT HAD BEEN PASSED BY THE CSD (ONLY US VOTED "NO") AND BY ECOSOC (US ABSTAINED). PICKER DEMURRED AND, SPEAKING PERSONALLY, SUGGESTED ALTERNATIVELY A RESOLUTION ENDORSING THE IMPORTANCE OF THE REPORT SINCE IT IS THE ONLY OVERALL VIEW OF SOCIAL CHANGES AND TRENDS BY ANY UN BODY. SUCH A RESOLUTION MIGHT ALSO PROPOSE COMPLETE ELIMINATION OF REGIONAL CHAPTERS (150 PAGES OF REGIONAL ANALYSES) IN THE REPORT AND CALL FOR MORE EMPHASIS ON REPORTING BY REGIONAL ECONOMIC COMMISSIONS. CAO PINNA SEEMED TO LIKE

THE APPROACH AND FELT THE G-77 MIGHT GO ALONG. (USUN 4264)

PRESS CONFERENCE BY NIGERIAN COMMISSIONER FOR EXTERNAL  
AFFAIRS --

IN OCT. 7 PRESS CONFERENCE AT UN, NIGERIAN COMMISSIONER  
FOR EXTERNAL AFFAIRS GARBA SAID THAT IN THE UPCOMING  
CONFERENCE ON RHODESIA SMITH SHOULD BE GIVEN NO SEMBLANCE  
OF LEGALITY, FREEDOM FIGHTERS WHO REPRESENT ALL SHADES  
OF OPINION MUST BE CONSIDERED IN ANY SETTLEMENT, AND ALL  
UNCLASSIFIED

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PAGE 03 USUN N 04283 06 OF 06 080655Z

INTERESTS OF ALL ZIMBABWEANS, WHITE AND BLACK, WILL HAVE  
TO BE TAKEN INTO CONSIDERATION. HE THOUGHT THE INITIATIVES  
TO BRING ABOUT A SOLUTION HAD BEEN APPROACHED IN A NEGATIVE  
FASHION, FOR "THE WHOLE PROBLEM OF SOUTHERN AFRICA IS INTER-  
RELATED." IF THERE WAS A GENUINE MOVE TO MAKE AN ATTEMPT  
AT ARRIVING AT A SETTLEMENT IN SOUTHERN AFRICA, NAMIBIA,  
WHERE THERE IS AN AUTHENTIC LIBERATION MOVEMENT RECOGNIZED  
BY THE UN, OAU AND MANY COUNTRIES, WOULD HAVE BEEN THE  
FIRST STEP, PROVIDED THERE WAS A WILL TO DO SO. HE  
OBJECTED TO HAVING VORSTER GIVEN RESPECTABILITY FOR PLAYING  
UNDESERVED ROLE. IF KISSINGER HAD TO MAKE PROMISES TO VORSTER TO PUT  
PRESSURE ON SMITH, THE AMERICANS COULDN'T EXPECT VORSTER  
TO MAKE ANY CONCESSIONS IN BEHALF OF NAMIBIANS AND  
SOUTH AFRICA ITSLEF. IN REPLY TO A QUESTION, HE SAID  
HE THOUGHT IT WAS WITHIN THE POWERS OF KISSINGER AND  
THE US TO GET VORSTER OUT OF NAMIBIA. IN RHODESIA A  
PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT SHOULD BE NEGOTIATED AS QUICKLY AS POSSIBLE,  
FOR IF THE FREEDOM FIGHTERS CONTINUED TO RECEIVE MATERIAL  
AID THEY ARE NOW GETTING IT WOULDN'T BE LONG BEFOER THEY  
MADE THE SMITH REGIME'S POSITION UNTENABLE.

SPEAKING OF NIGERIA, GARBA CALLED NIGERIA'S ACQUISITION  
OF SOME 60 PERCENT OF THE SHARES OF MAJOR INDUSTRIAL  
FOREIGN ENTERPRISES IN THAT COUNTRY A VERY GOOD ARRANGEMENT  
BECAUSE IT SKIRTED NATIONALIZATION AND INTERFERENCE  
WITH MANAGEMENT WHICH REMAINS IN THE CONTROL OF FOREIGNERS.  
WHEN ASKED IF NIGERIA WOULD EMBARGO SHIPMENT OF OIL  
TO THE US FOR POLITICAL REASONS, GARBA SAID: "OIL IS ONLY USEFUL  
WHEN IT IS PUMPED OUT AND USED. IT WOULD BE A VERY, VERY  
SERIOUS THING TO MAKE US DECLARE AN OIL EMBARGO AND LOSE  
REVENUE WE SO BADLY NEED FOR OUR DEVELOPMENT." LAST YEAR  
NIGERIA LAUNCHED A \$40 BILLION ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM  
AND WE NEED "EVERY PENNY WE CAN GET," HE EXPLAINED.  
(REPEATED INFO LONDON, LUSAKA, DAR ES SALAAM, MAPUTA,  
PRETORIA)

UN DOCUMENTS ON OUTER SPACE --

SECRETARIAT PUBLISHED SOVIET LETTER TO SYG TRANSMITTING  
TEXTS OF JULY 13, 1976 AGREEMENT ON COOPERATION IN EXPLORATION  
AND USE OF OUTER SPACE FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES (BETWEEN  
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PAGE 04 USUN N 04283 06 OF 06 080655Z

USSR, SIX EE'S MONGOLIA, CUBA), AS WELL AS TWO STATEMENTS  
ON INCLUSION OF EE CITIZENS IN CREWS OF SOVIET SPACE  
CRAFT AND SPACE STATIONS. (USUN 4270)

UN MEETINGS OCT. 8 --

A.M. - GA PLENARY, SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE AND COMMITTEES  
2, 3 AND 4

P.M. - GA PLENARY, COMMITTEES 4 AND 5  
SCRANTON

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**From:** USUN NEW YORK  
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**Original Handling Restrictions:** n/a  
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**Reference:** n/a  
**Review Action:** RELEASED, APPROVED  
**Review Authority:** blochd0  
**Review Comment:** n/a  
**Review Content Flags:**  
**Review Date:** 21 APR 2004  
**Review Event:**  
**Review Exemptions:** n/a  
**Review History:** RELEASED <21 APR 2004 by DuboseBM>; APPROVED <07 JAN 2005 by blochd0>  
**Review Markings:**

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EO Systematic Review  
04 MAY 2006

**Review Media Identifier:**  
**Review Referrals:** n/a  
**Review Release Date:** n/a  
**Review Release Event:** n/a  
**Review Transfer Date:**  
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**TAGS:** OGEN, PFOR, UN  
**To:** STATE  
**Type:** TE  
**Markings:** Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 04 MAY 2006